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Stress Majorization with Orthogonal Ordering Constraints

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ABSTRACT

Force-directed placement is a widely used approach to automatically arranging the nodes and edges of a relational diagram or graph in an aesthetically pleasing manner. The adoption of the stress-majorization method from multi-dimensional scaling into graph layout has provided an improved mathematical basis and better convergence properties for so-called "force-directed placement" techniques. In this paper we give an algorithm for augmenting such stress majorization techniques with orthogonal ordering constraints and we demonstrate several graph-drawing applications where this class of constraints can be very useful.